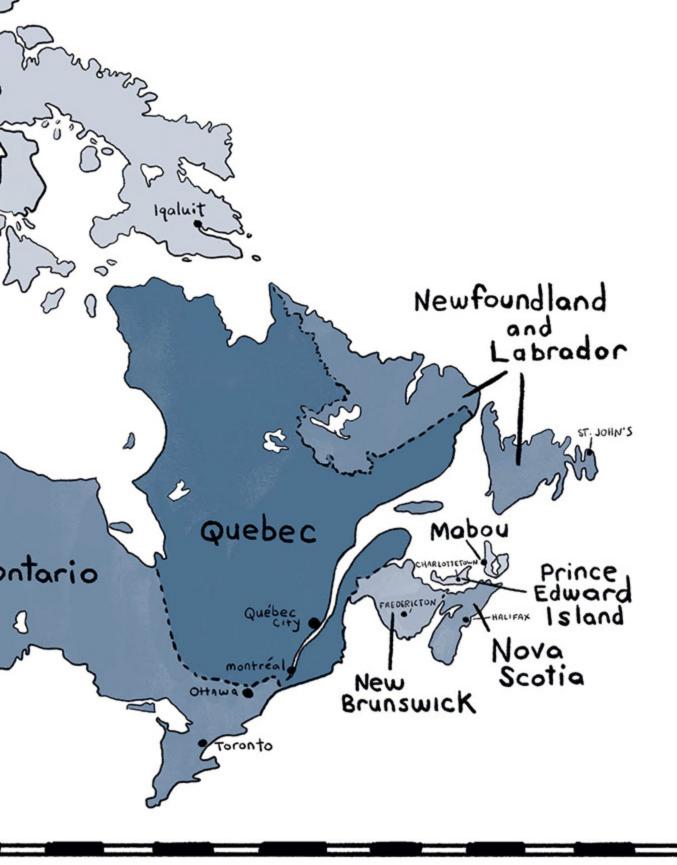
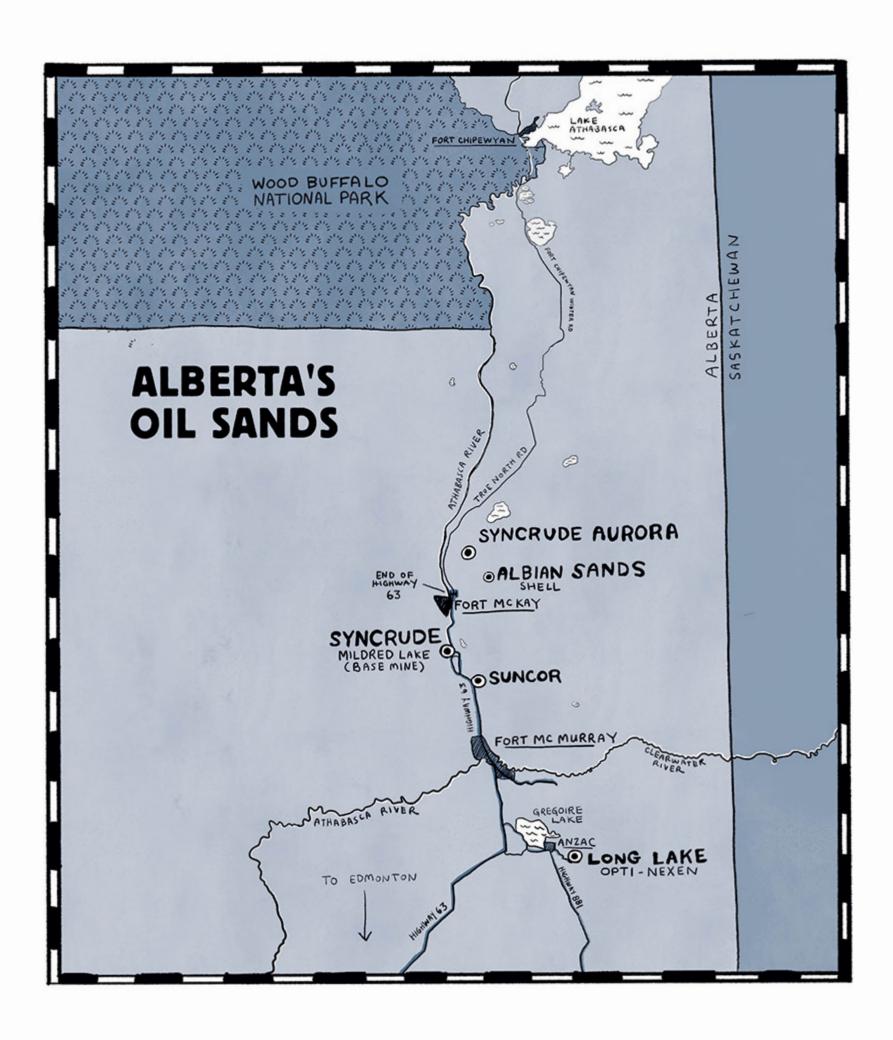


CANADA







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"The Island" lyrics on page 11 by Kenzie MacNeil. "I'll Be There Christmas Eve" lyrics on page 94 by Ron Hynes. "Crazy Bitch" lyrics on page 166 by Keith Nelson, Josh Todd & Buckcherry. "Ridin'" lyrics on page 236 by Oscar Salinas, Juan Salinas, Krayzie Bone & Chamillionaire. "Peter's Dream" lyrics on pages 244–245 by Lennie Gallant. "An Innis Aigh" lyrics on page 254 by Angus Y. MacLellan. "Coal Town Road" lyrics on page 292 by Allister MacGillivray.

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ISBN 978-1-77046-653-1 (ebook) | First edition: September 2022

DUCKS

Two Years in the Oil Sands

KATE BEATON

Drawn & Quarterly















THE ONLY MESSAGE WE GOT ABOUT A BETTER FUTURE WAS THAT WE HAD TO LEAVE HOME TO HAVE ONE.

WE DID NOT QUESTION IT, BECAUSE
THIS IS THE HAVE-NOT REGION OF A
HAVE-NOT PROVINCE, AND IT HAS NOT
BOOMED HERE IN GENERATIONS.















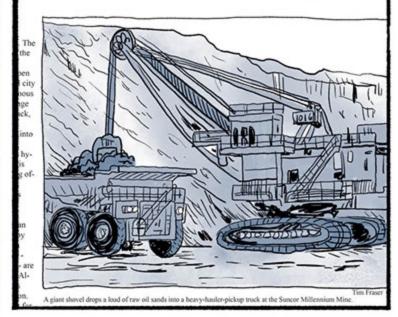






IT'S BOOMING THERE. OIL IS WORTH MORE THAN EVER. THOUSANDS OF JOBS. NO END TO THE MONEY. IT'S THE BEST AND FASTEST WAY OUT OF A DEBILITATING STUDENT DEBT. AND I AM EAGER TO SEVER THAT WEIGHTED ANCHOR.

The smell of money





CAPE BRETON

FAMILY



NEIL BEATON MEAT CUTTER MAROU GROCERY STORE





LAUREEN BEATON GRADE ELEVEN HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT



KATIE BEATON RECENT ARTS GRADUATE



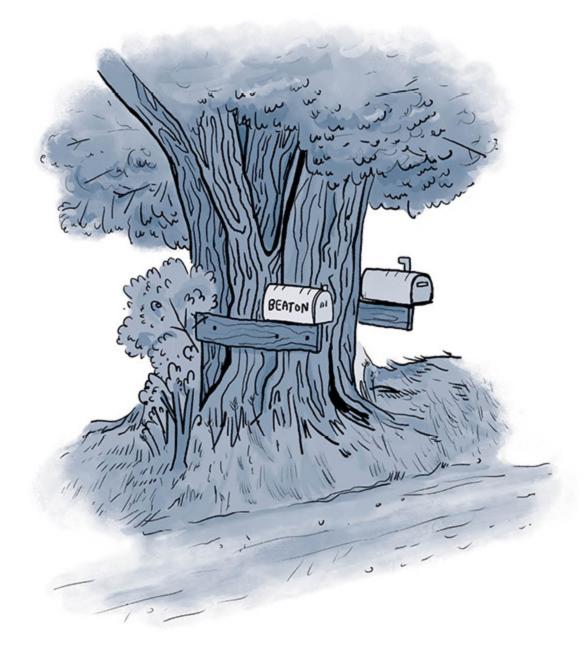
RECENT SCIENCE GRADUATE ST FRANCIS XAVIER UNIVERSITY



MARION BEATON FINANCIAL SERVICES REPRESENTATIVE EAST COAST CREDIT UNION



MAURA BEATON IN HER THIRD YEAR AT ST FRANCIS XAVIER UNIVERSITY









Home Employment Unemployment Industries Construction Cost of Living Location Population Services Business Before You Pack

loyment Labour Market News Inployment Funded by Alberta Human Resources and Employment Intruction of Living Direct Employment

The oilsands companies provide direct employment for a workforce with trade, engineering, technological, management and administrative skills.

Oilsands plants operate year-round, 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Buses transport workers from communities to oilsands surface mine and plant sites.

Indirect Employment

Oilsands companies also provide indirect employment opportunities through suppliers or contractors. Contract workers may work at the oilsands plants or another location.

Construction work is contracted or sub-contracted to construction companies. Camp facilities may be available to non-residents when the construction sites are located outside of Fort McMurray. Length of employment will vary with the number, timing, location and type of contract. Contract workers may be required to provide their own transportation to the place of work.

Some of the engineering work is done in Edmonton and Calgary. Large modules are often constructed in the Edmonton area and transported to Fort McMurray.

Spin-off Employment

Employment

[Home] [Summary] [Lists] [Contact Us]

Last modified 15 Dec 2004

> Compulsory Certification

Occupations

Skills Required

Safety

Major Employers

Union Lists

Employer
Web Sites

Wage and Salary Information























































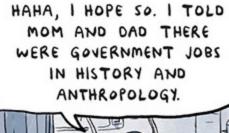
























THERE WAS THIS GUY IN MY PROGRAM.

HE CHANGED MAJORS A FEW TIMES.

HE WAS IN UNDERGRAD FOR SEVEN

YEARS OR SOMETHING.





AND THERE WERE
OTHERS. I DUNNO,
YOU COULD JUST
TELL SOMETIMES
WHO DIDN'T HAVE
TO BORROW MONEY
TO GO TO
SCHOOL.













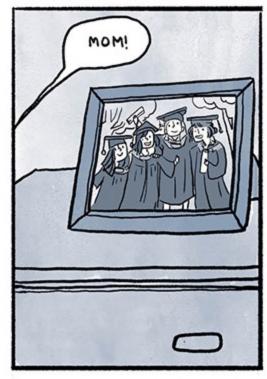


WELL WHAT ARE YOU







































BUT-YOU CAN DO IT ON

SITE, GET THE LABOUR



















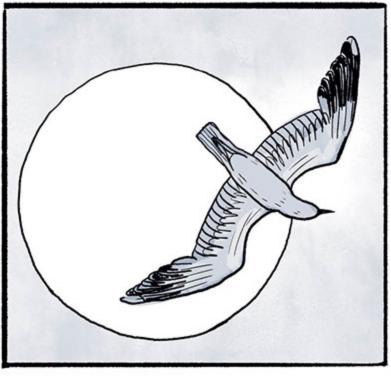






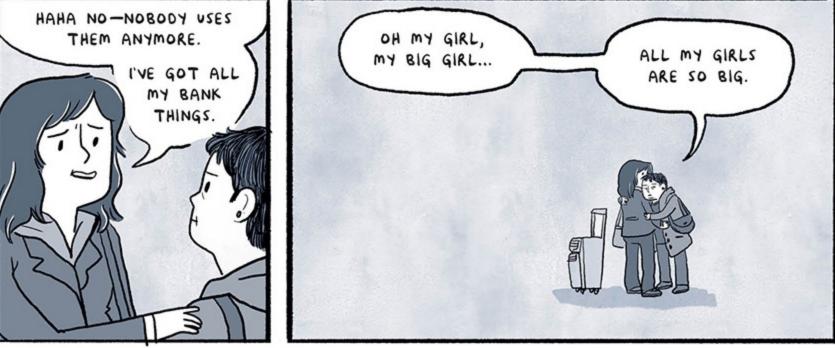






























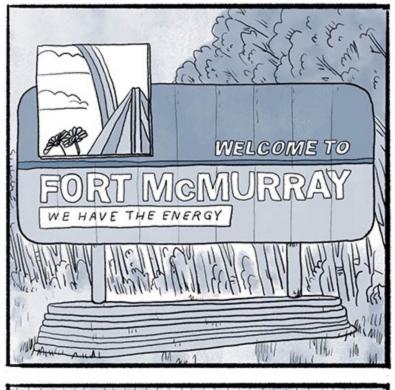




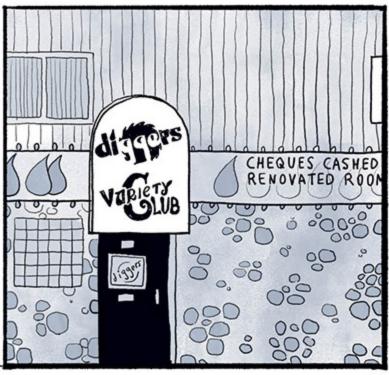


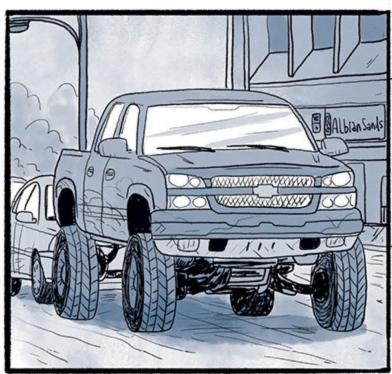


































































































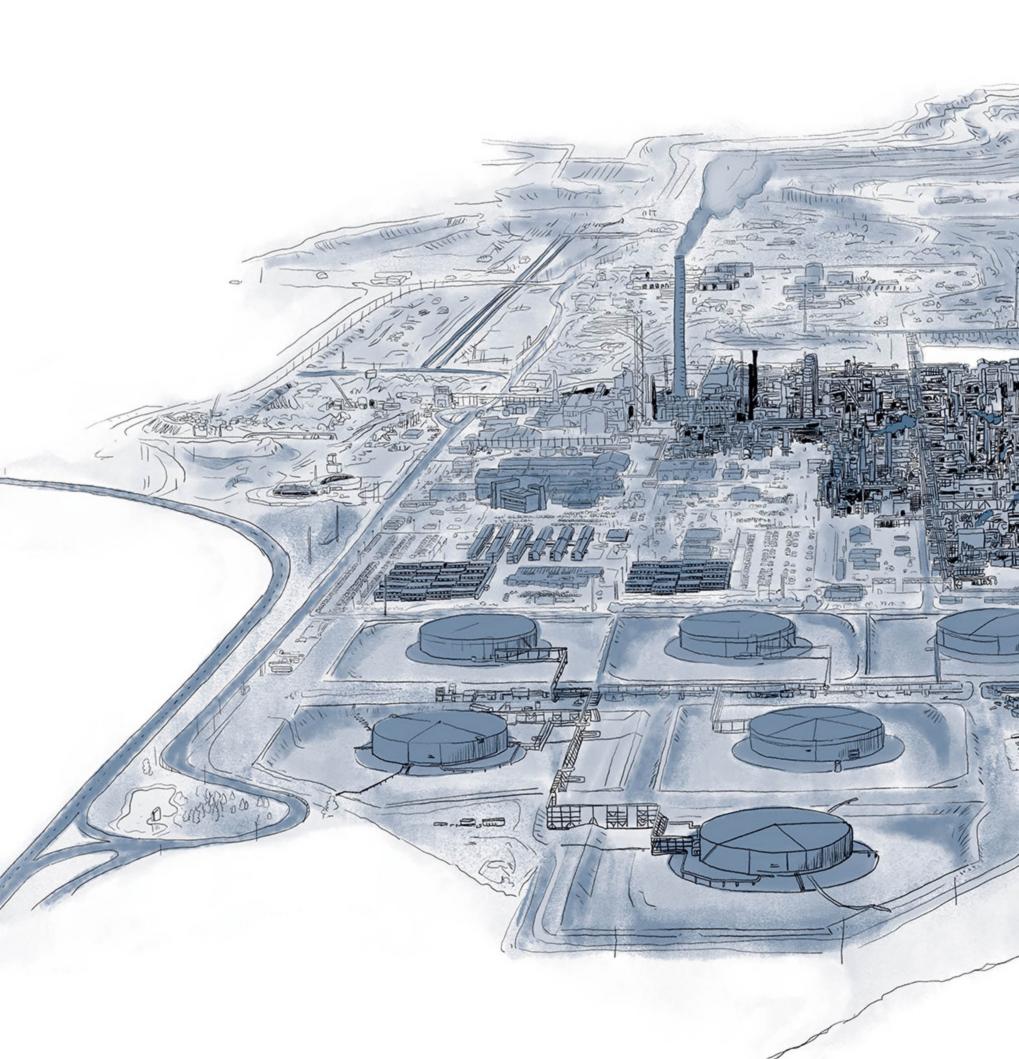


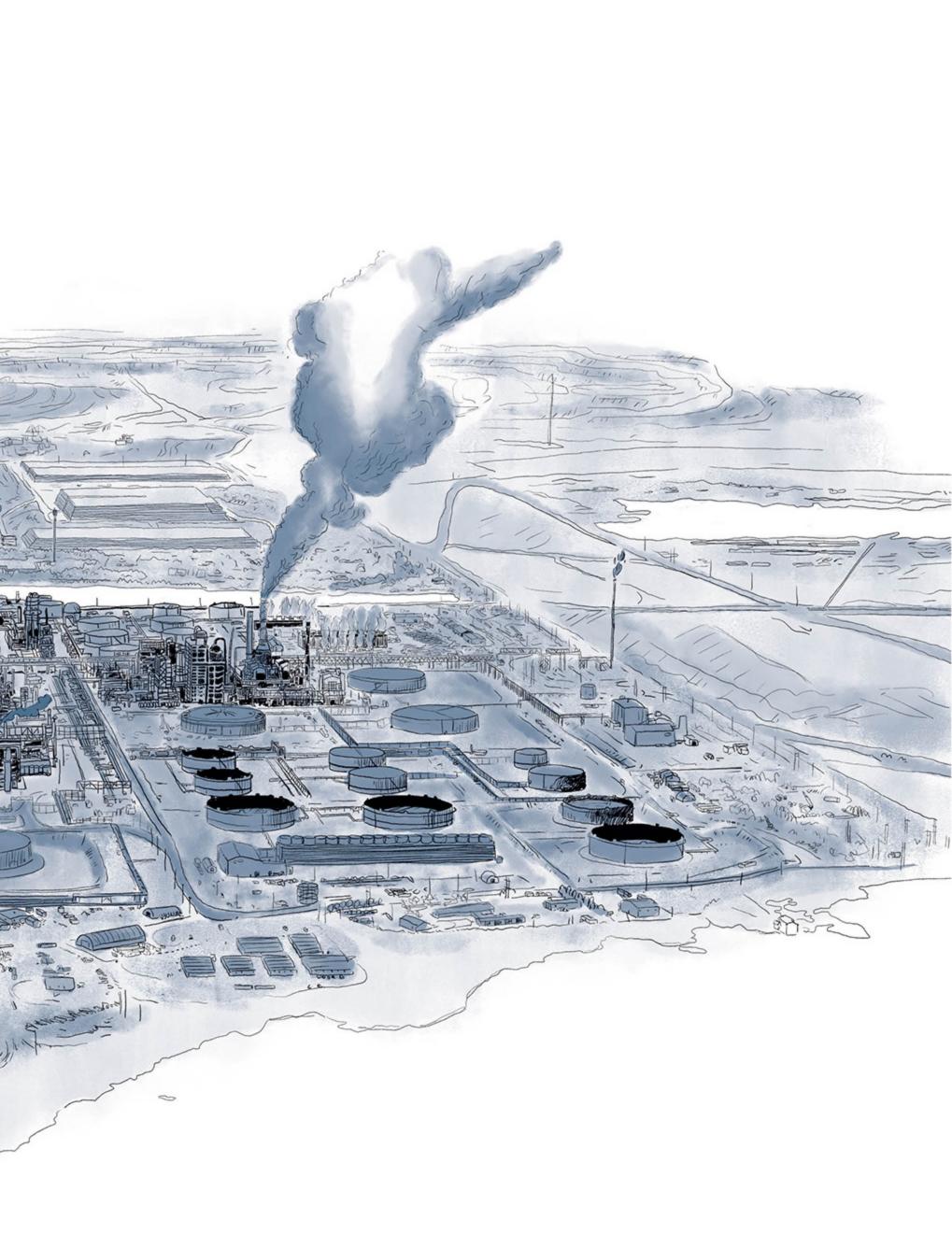






SYNCRUDE MILDRED LAKE







SYNCRUDE BASE MINE



KATIE
TOOL CRIB ATTENDANT
NOVA SCOTIA



LAURA WAREHOUSE SUPERVISOR



TOOL CRIB ATTENDANT
NEW FOUNDLAND



WAREHOUSE SUPERVISOR



RADAR DRIVER NEW FOUNDLAND



ARCHIE NOVA SCOTIA



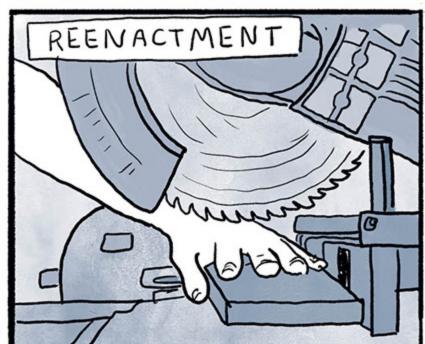
LILY NOVA SCOTIA

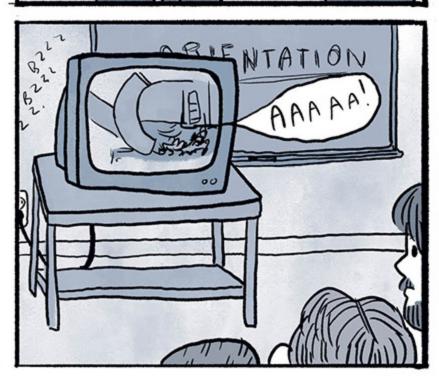




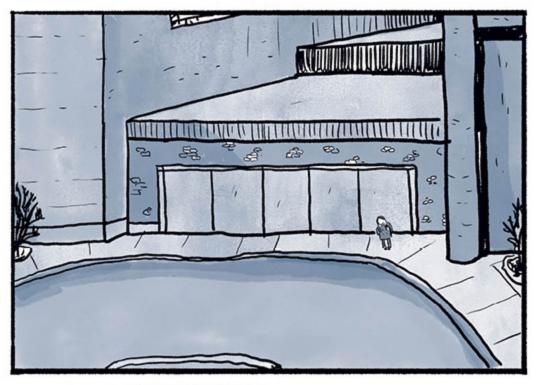
































































OKAY. I'M SO SORRY.



THING WITH ONE END POPPING OUT AND THE OTHER PUSHED IN...













































































































PEOPLE LIKE TO SAY

THAT YOU MAKE THE



























THAT WAS "WHERE HAVE ALL THE LITTLE
BOATS GONE" BY EDDIE COFFEY FROM HIS
ALBUM COME CLOSER, EAST COASTER.
AND NOW WE HAVE A REAL TREAT
LIVE IN THE...







































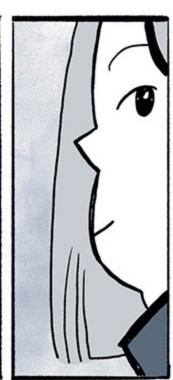






















































































































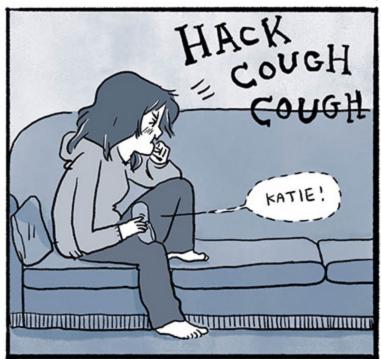


















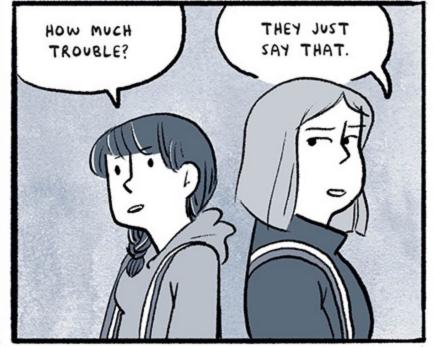






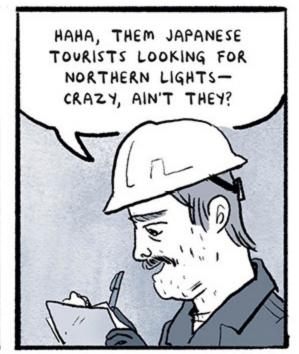


















































SHE'S RIGHT CUTE, RIGHT?
AND THIS ONE GUY, HE SAYS
TO HER, "I'D LIKE TO FUCK YOU
ON THAT RAG PILE."











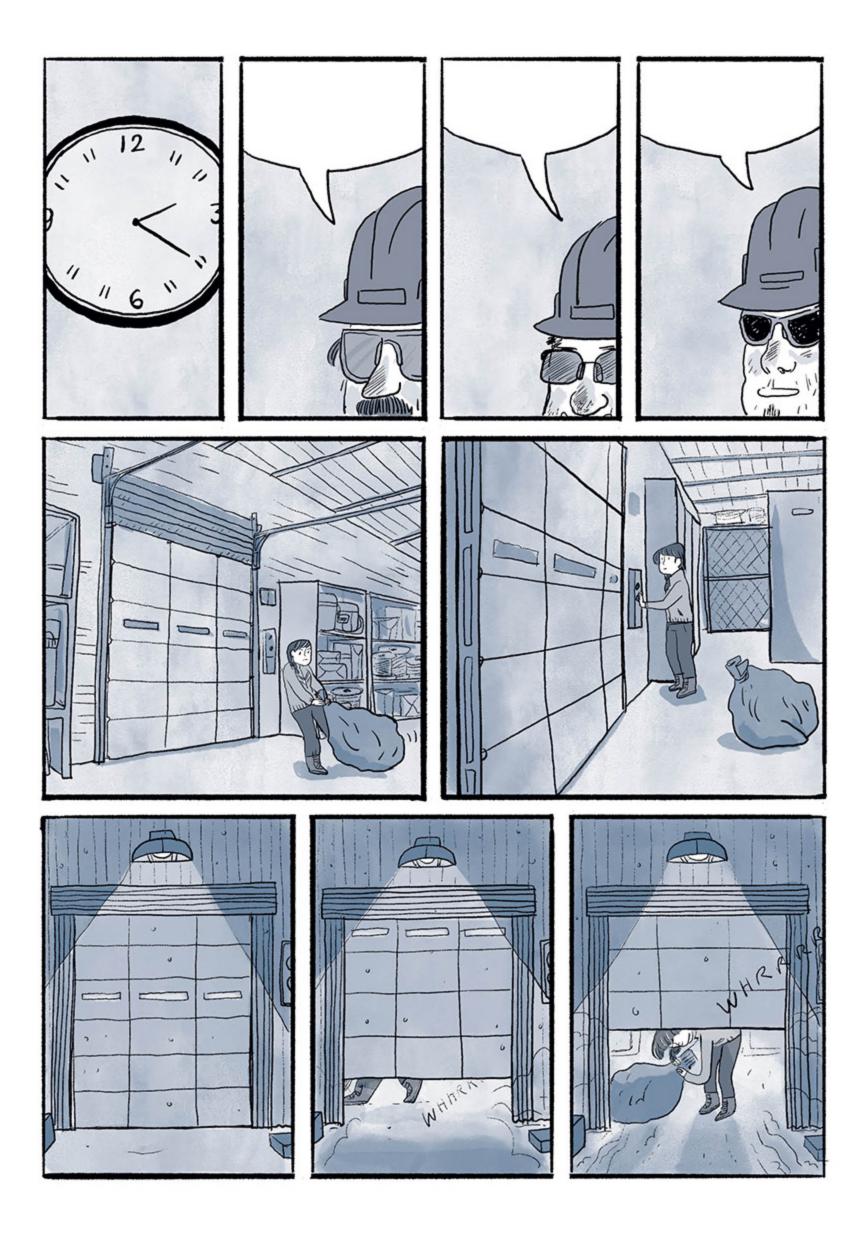


















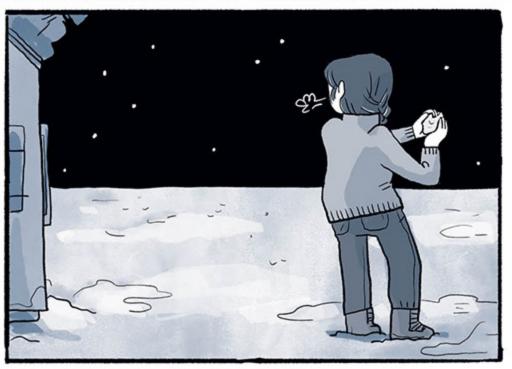














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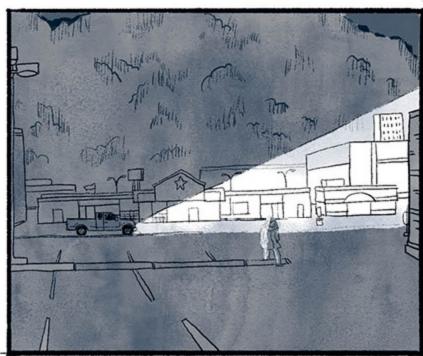








































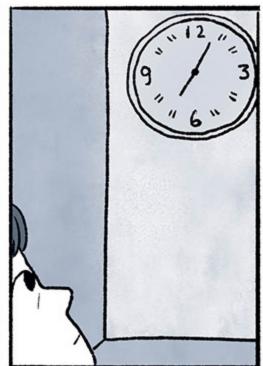


































































































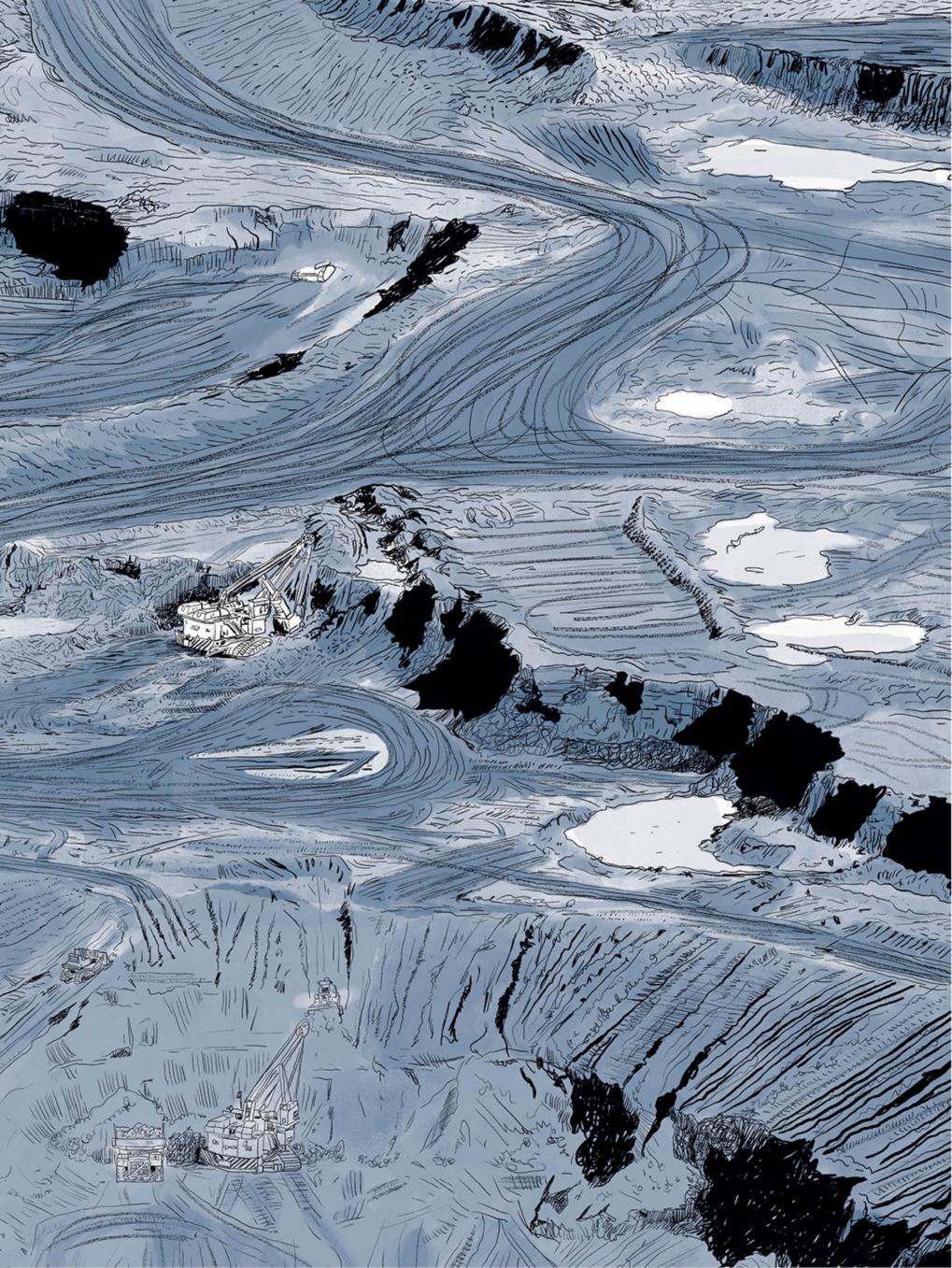


CARMEN WILL SHOW



* \ , , ^ • o • . , , 3 . ', **,** · b , , , Q , • 4





SYNCRUDE



KATIE
TOOL CRIB ATTENDANT
NOVA SCOTIA



CARMEN
TOOL CRIB ATTENDANT
ALBERTA



AMBROSE

MECHANIC FOREMAN

NEWFOUNDLAND



BRENT MECHANIC NEWFOUNDLAND



TYLER MECHANIC NEWFOUNDLAND



CHUCK MECHANIC NEWFOUNDLAND



SHANE
"THE BABY"
MECHANIC
NEWFOUNDLAND



JODI
TOOL CRIB ATTENDANT
ALBERTA



ROSIE
TOOL CRIB ATTENDANT
ALBERTA





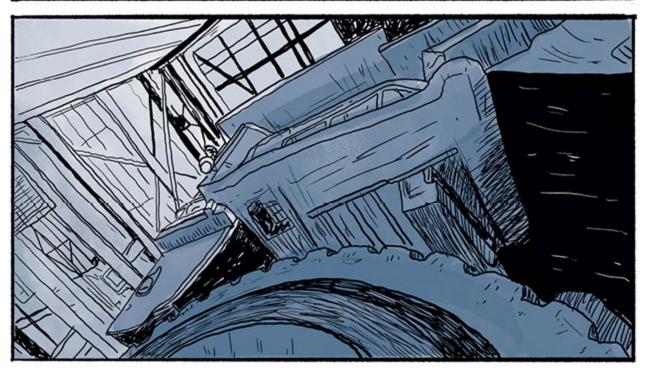




























































































































































































































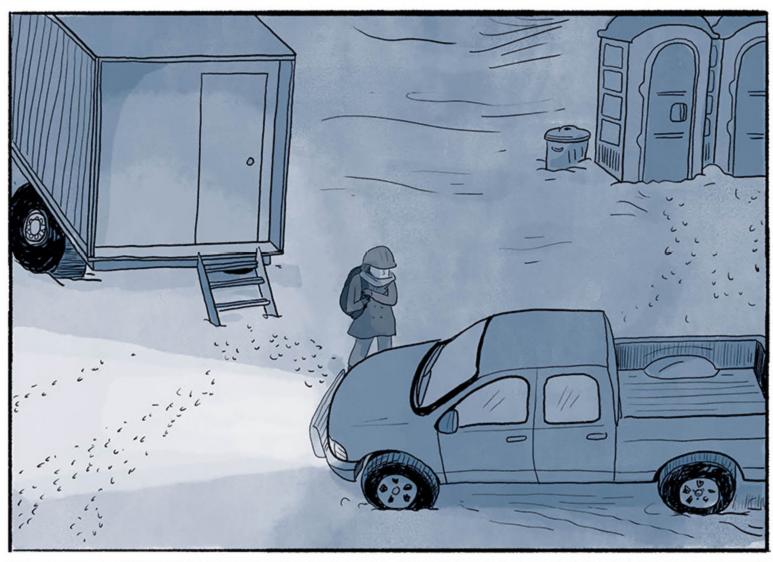


















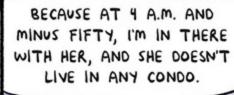
























































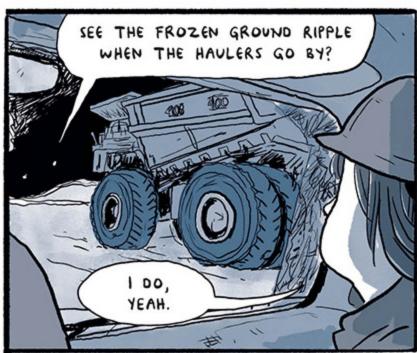


























BUT THEY'VE JUST DUMPED THESE OUT BY THE DOOR, AND THE BITUMEN IS FROZEN ON, AND IT WILL TAKE ME ALL NIGHT TO CLEAN AND PROCESS THEM.































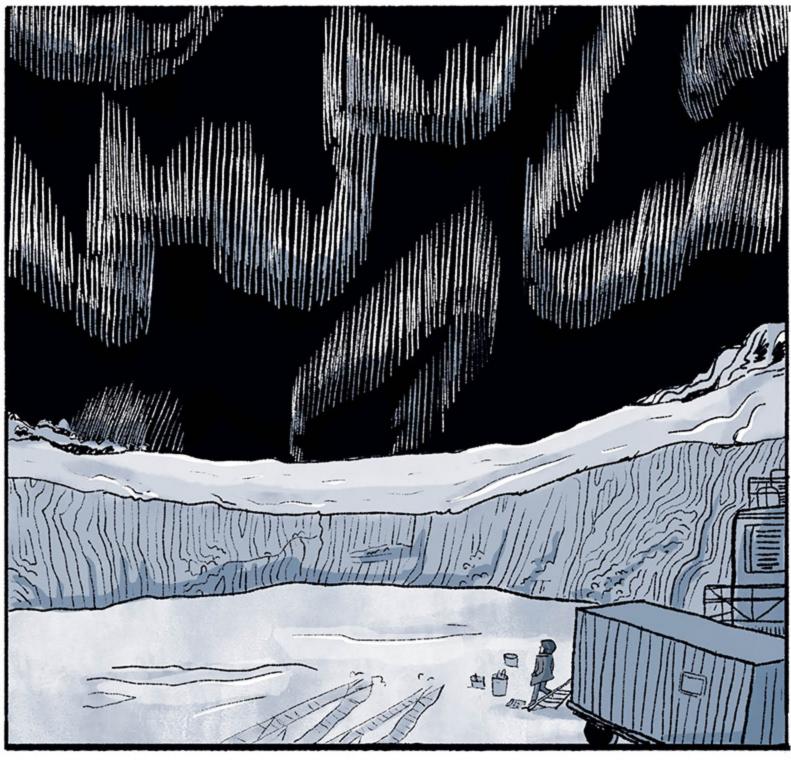




























































OUT THERE, YOU DON'T COME HOME TO REGULAR LIFE EVERY NIGHT LIKE HERE. THAT CHANGES A PERSON.

















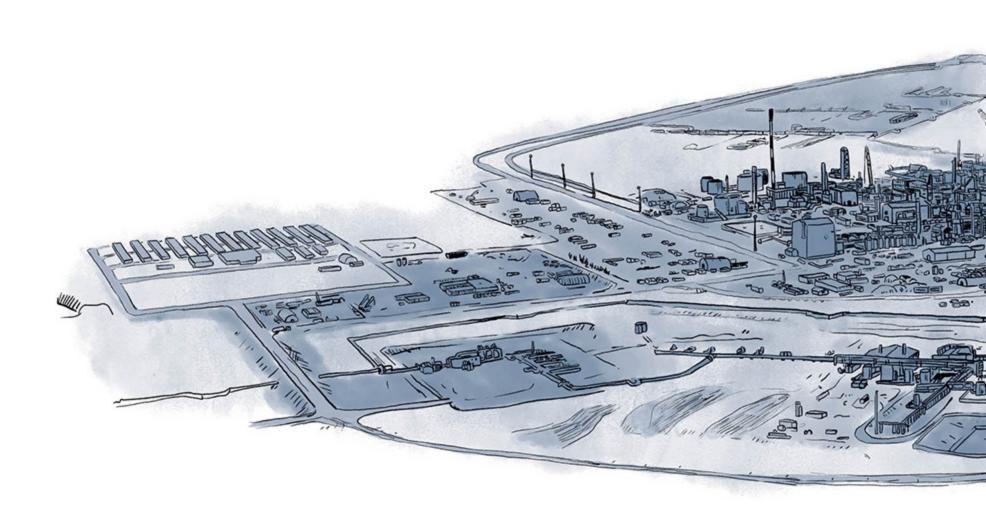


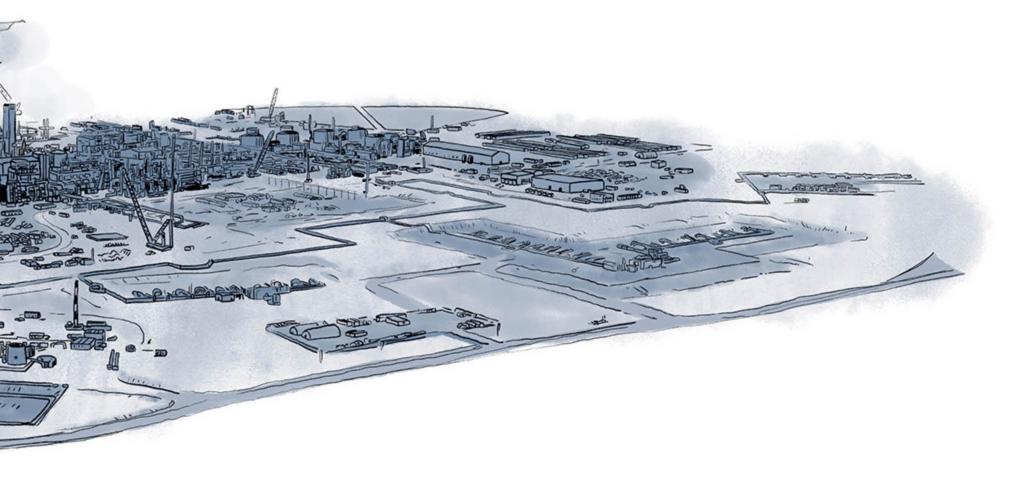






LONG LAKE OPTI-NEXEN





LONG LAKE



KATIE
TOOL CRIB ATTENDANT
NOVA SCOTIA



TOOL CRIB LEAD HAND ALBERTA



MIKE MECHANIC BRITISH COLUMBIA



DAMIAN
TOOL CRIB ATTENDANT
ALBERTA



ANGUS SWAMPER NOVA SCOTIA



DOUGIE
TOOL CRIB ATTENDANT
NOVA SCOTIA



BRIAN MECHANIC BRITISH COLUMBIA



RUSSELL WAREHOUSE FOREMAN NEWFOUNDLAND



TRISH
ADMIN
SASKATCHEWAN



JOE EQUIPMENT COORDINATOR NOVA SCOTIA



ADMIN ONTARIO



BECKY ADMIN NOVA SCOTIA



































































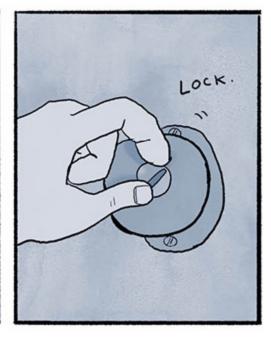








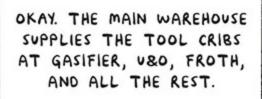


































THEN I HAVE TO

TRAIN SOME OTHER























































































IT'S GRUNT WORK WITH





SO IT'S NOT GREAT.

AND HONESTLY, I'M NOT













































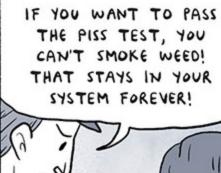


































































































































IT GOES ALL THE WAY





























































































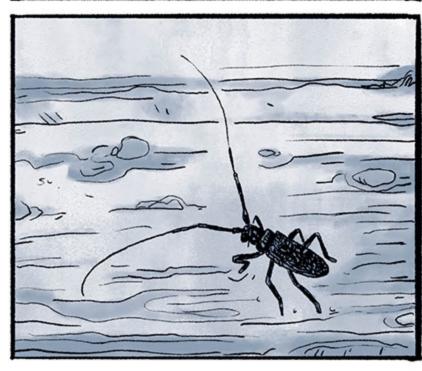






































































































FUCKIN' RIGHT,





OH, THOSE GIRLS.



THEY JUST LOVE































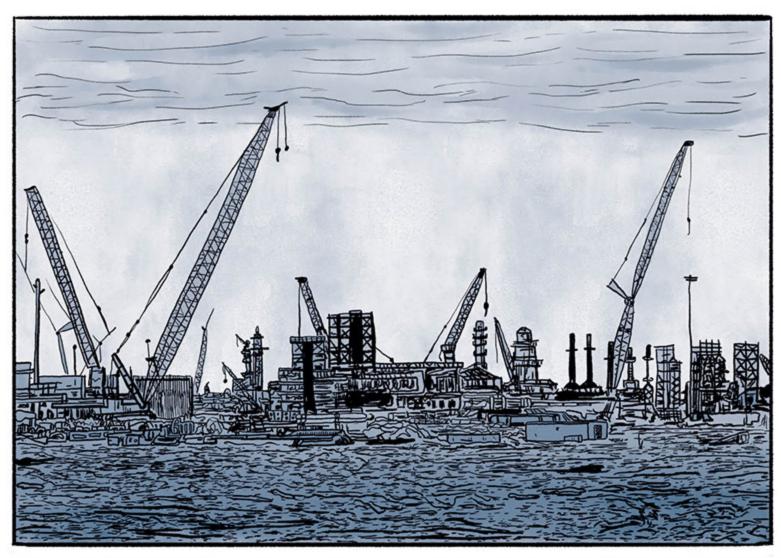






























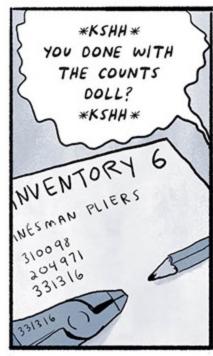


























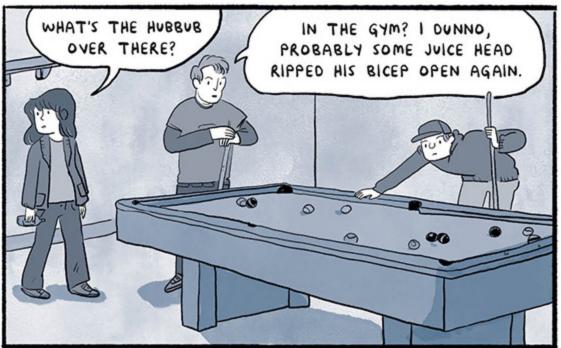






















































AND I TOTALLY





























































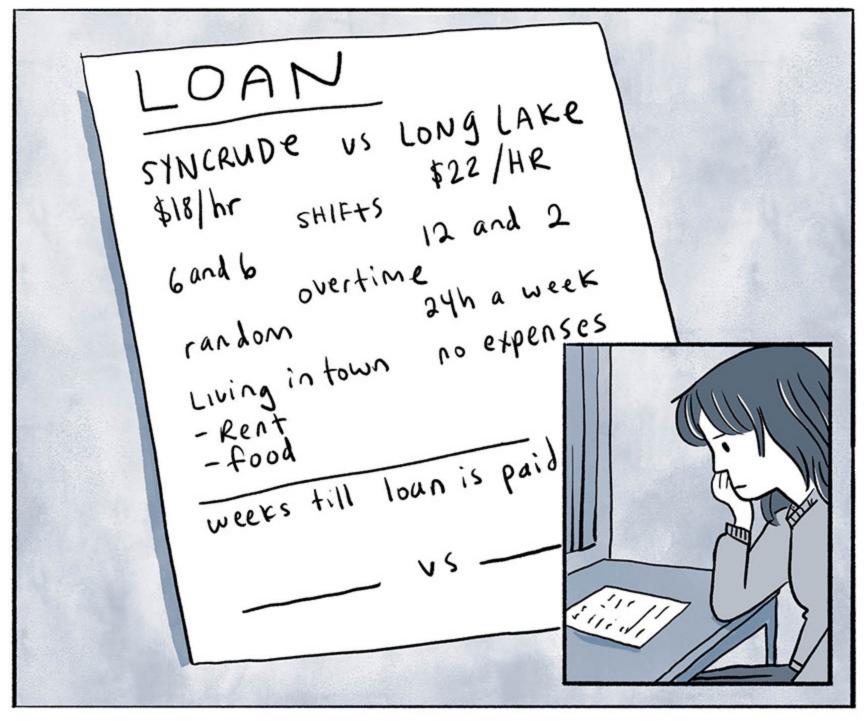


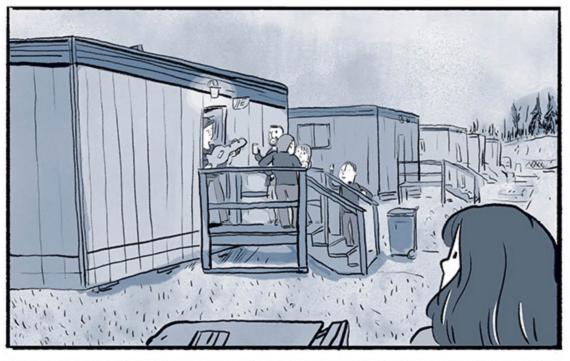


























































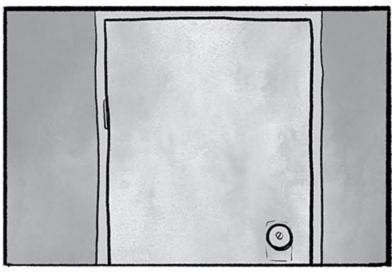










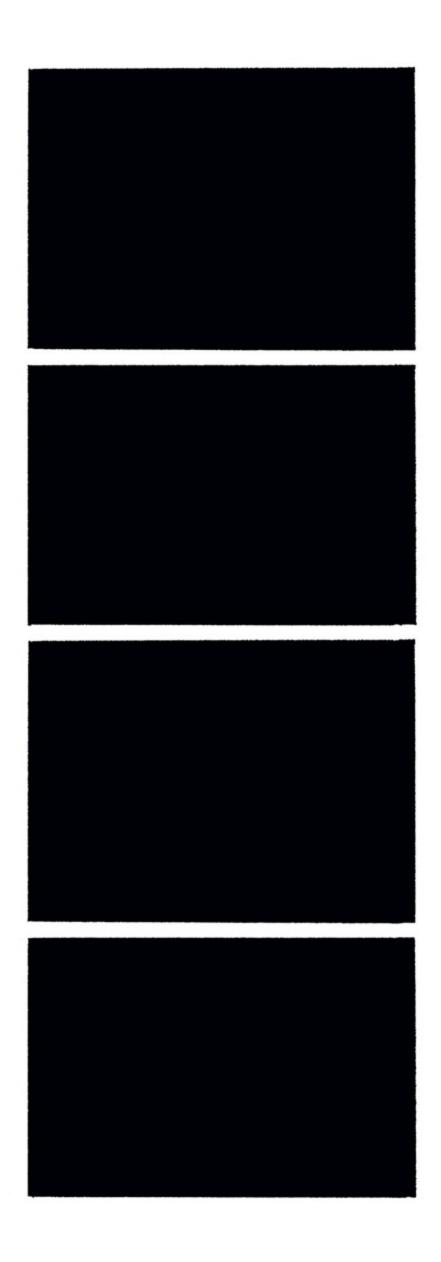


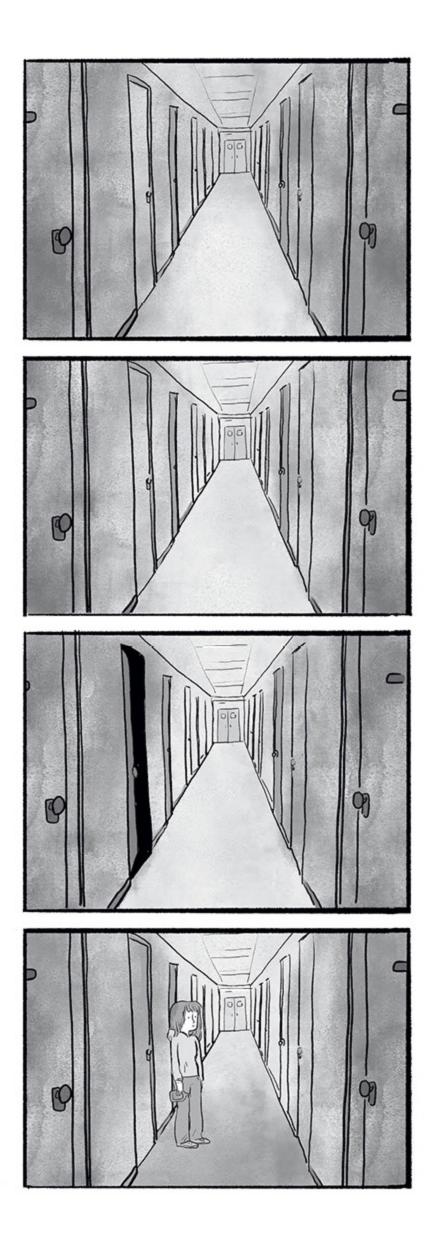














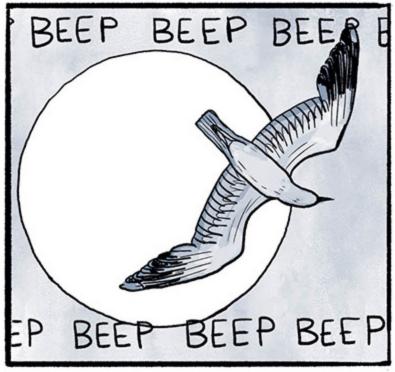
























































BUT THAT'S NOTHING! ONE





































































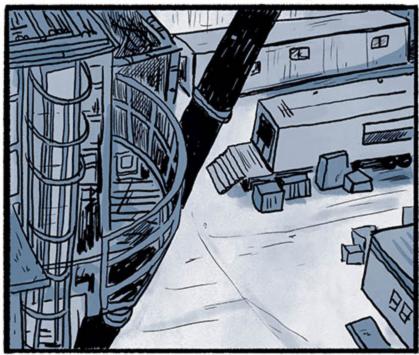


































































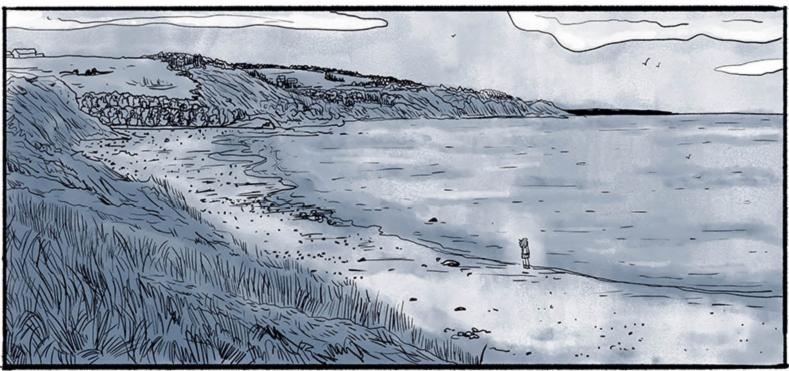














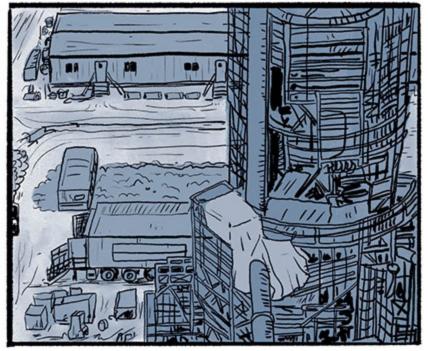




ONE MONTH LATER







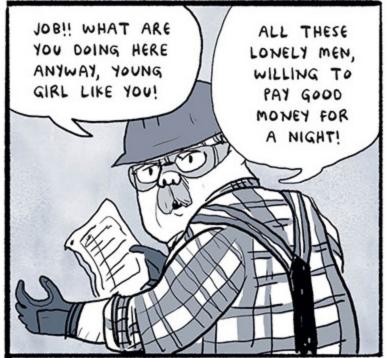






















PAT, I'VE HEARD A LOT











































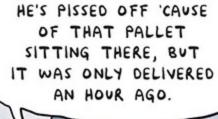
















I SEE RUSSELL SITTING IN HIS TRUCK ALL DAY, THE POMPOUS PRICK.















WELL YOU KNOW WHAT





IF I WASN'T FROM CAPE

















































































































































AND THE TWO OF YOU

MIGHT BE FIGHTING HALF







































































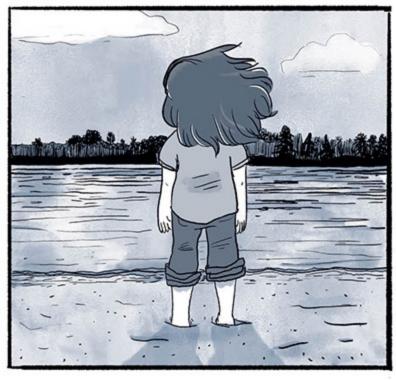
































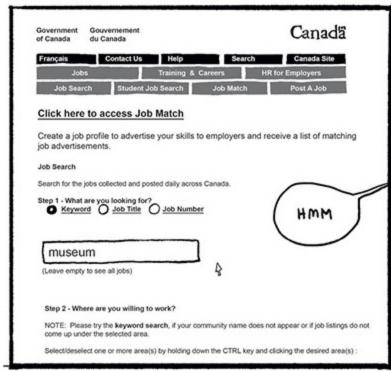




























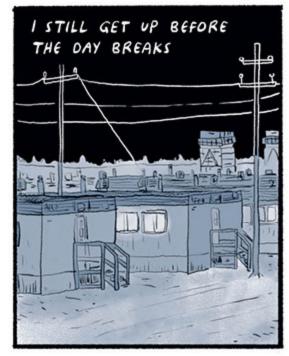






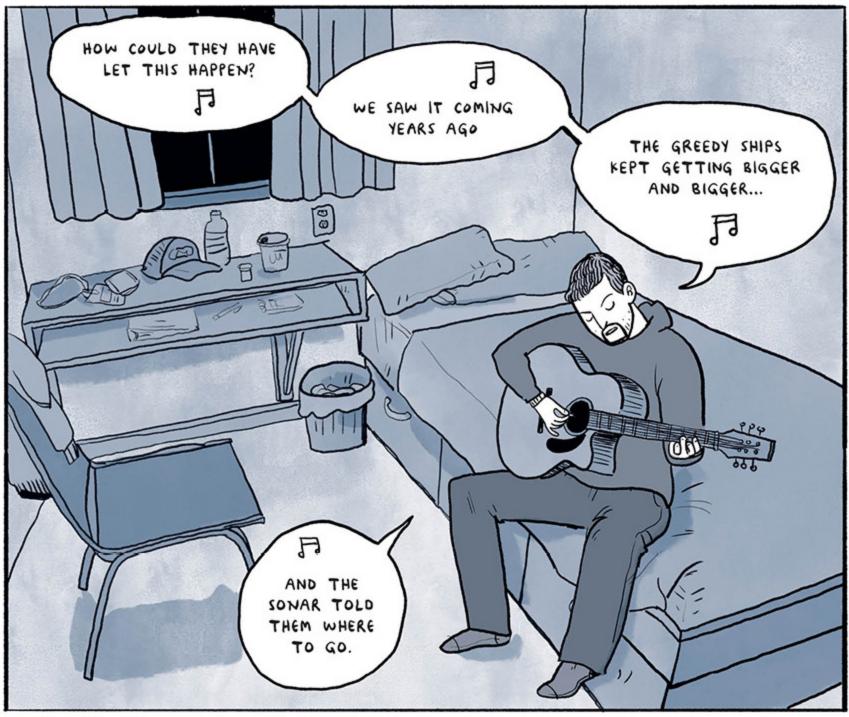
















WHAT ABOUT
THIS OLD PIANO?

WHAT ABOUT MY FATHER'S BONES?











































































































































IT'S AN AREA ALL
AROUND DOWNTOWN
WHERE THEY PICK HOMELESS
PEOPLE UP AND DROP
THEM OUTSIDE THE
BOUNDARIES SO THEY
DON'T CAUSE TROUBLE.



AND SO THE TOURISTS
DON'T SEE THEM. PEOPLE
ARE MAD THAT SO MANY
HOMELESS PEOPLE MIGRATE
HERE FOR THE
BETTER CLIMATE.



















































































































































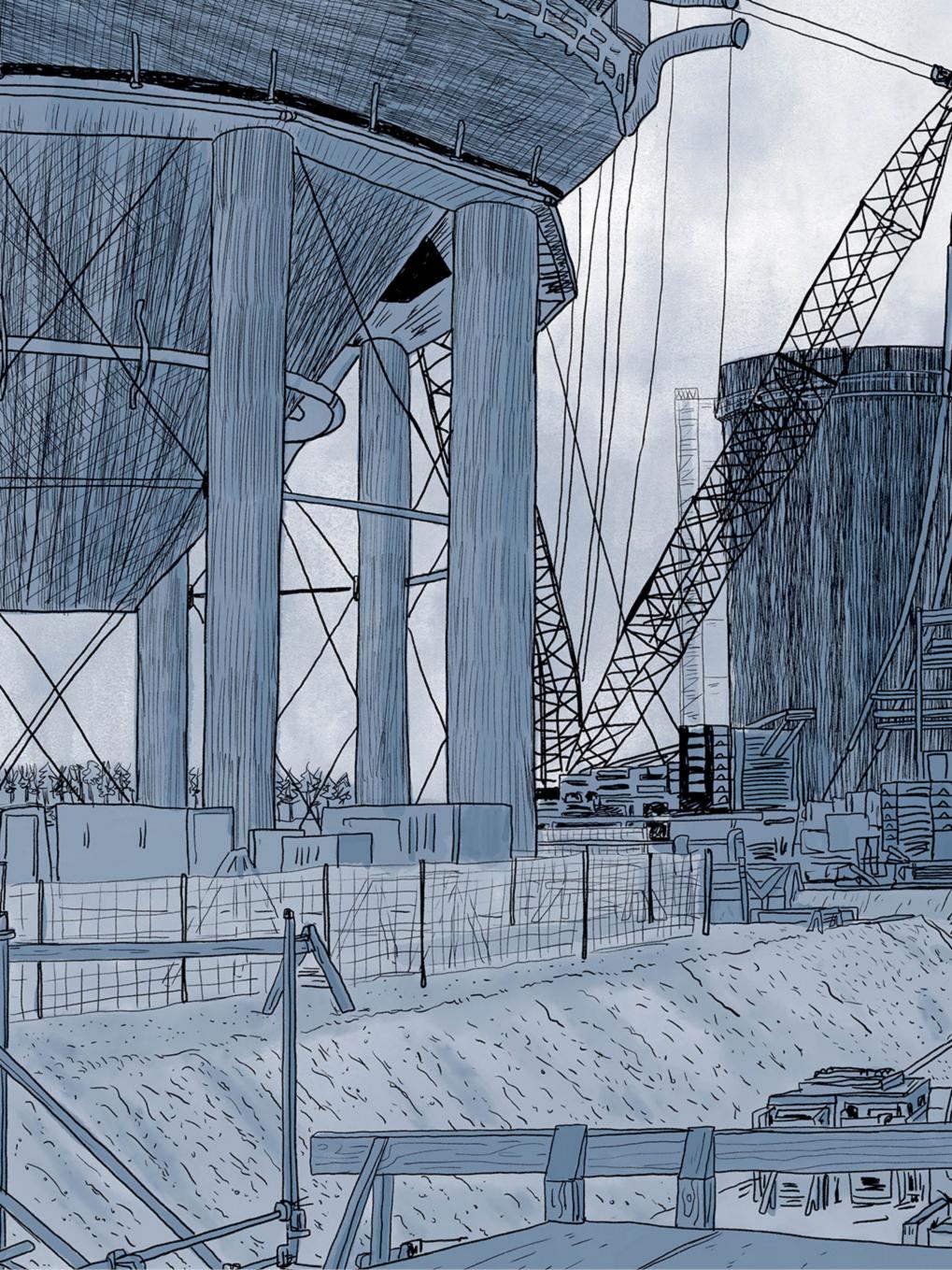


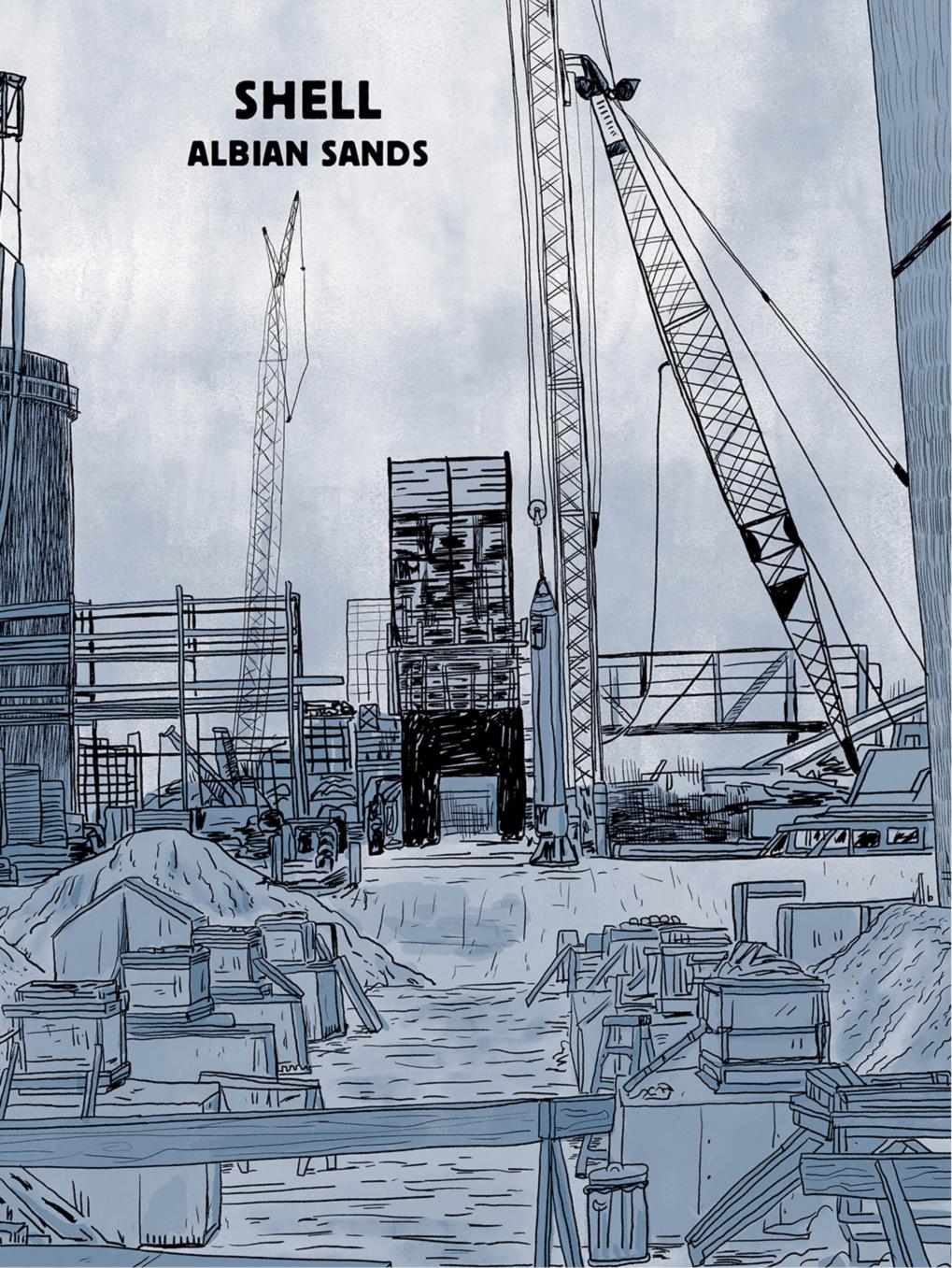












ALBIAN SANDS



KATIE WAREHOUSE OFFICE NOVA SCOTIA



TRAVEL COORDINATOR



QC TECHNICAL ASSISTANT
NOVA SCOTIA



WAREHOUSE FOREMAN BRITISH COLUMBIA



EMILY
WAREHOUSE OFFICE
NEWFOUNDLAND



TOOL CRIB LEAD HAND



HATIM QC WELD MAPPING ALBERTA



DAMIAN
TOOL CRIB ATTENDANT
ALBERTA



PAT
TOOL CRIB ATTENDANT
NEW FOUNDLAND



CRANE OPERATOR



JOE
EQUIPMENT
COORDINATOR
NOVA SCOTIA



MECHANIC ALBERTA



JOHN
FIELD LIASON
SUPERINTENDENT
NOVA SCOTIA



GARY PROJECT MANAGER ALBERTA





























































































































































YOU DON'T HAVE TO HIT THE SPACEBAR UNTIL YOU GET A NEW LINE...

we need to get three new
generators and if
you have a spare 4 1/2 hand planer
we are running low on
kevlar gloves size large I
also need extra maintenance supplies











































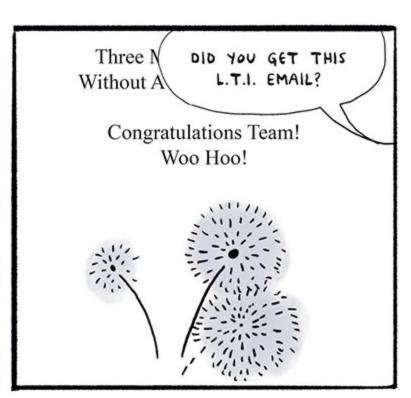








































































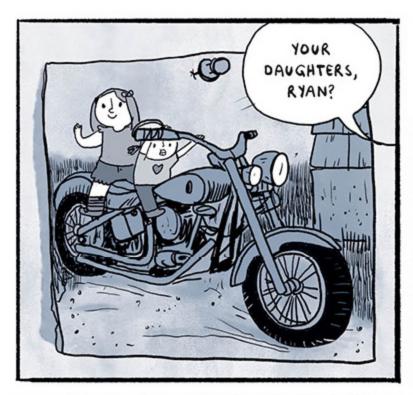
































































THERE WAS THIS GUY
ALWAYS FOLLOWING ME,
LIKE A STALKER. I'D
PUT MY HOOD UP AND
KEEP WALKING BUT HE
WAS ALWAYS AROUND.







AND HE PULLS OUT
THIS BOTTLE OF BOOZE
AND HE SAYS, "DO YOU
WANT TO DO BODY
SHOTS!? I HEARD YOU
WERE A BARTENDER
IN HALIFAX."







EVEN WHEN THEY DO! HE
GOT FIRED FOR SOMETHING
ELSE NOT LONG AFTER
THAT. I NEVER SAID
ANYTHING...

BUT EVERYONE
THOUGHT IT WAS ME
WHO GOT HIM FIRED
BECAUSE EVERYONE
FUCKING KNEW HE WAS
STALKING ME!
OH NO...

...I DIDN'T THINK IT WOULD BE LIKE THAT FOR YOU. I THOUGHT BECAUSE I WAS ALONE AND IN GENERAL LABOUR, NOT IN AN OFFICE...



HAVE HAPPENED!

HAPPENED? WHAT COULD
HAPPENED?



IT'S NOT ALRIGHT,
BECKY! YOU'RE NICER
THAN ME. YOU WERE
ALWAYS THE MORE
BEAUTIFUL ONE!



I'M NOT SAYING THAT!
BUT NO ONE JUMPED OUT
OF MY FUCKING CLOSET
BECAUSE THEY WERE SO
OBSESSED WITH ME!



EVEN IN THE REAL WORLD, MEN GO CRAZY FOR YOU. I SHOULD HAVE KNOWN BETTER. I SHOULD HAVE STAYED...





I'M GLAD YOU CAME
BACK BUT I ALSO
WISH YOU HAD LEFT
FOR GOOD.





,

,

.

....

•

,























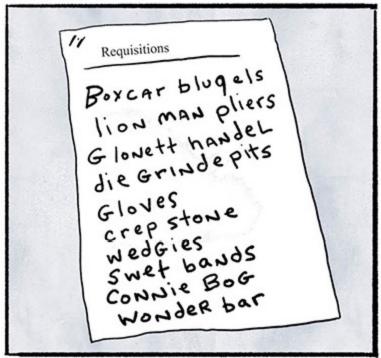


















































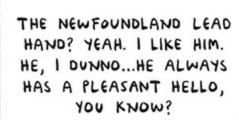










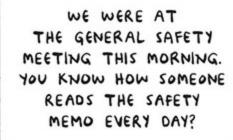




YEAH, HE'S GREAT!
I THINK IT'S, LIKE,
UNIVERSALLY UNDERSTOOD
THAT HE'S THE
NICEST GUY.





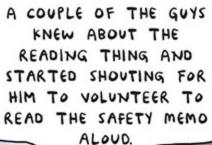






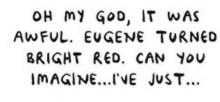














I'VE NEVER SEEN A
GROWN MAN ASHAMED
LIKE THAT.























































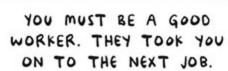


















YOU KNOW, THE BANKS BACK HOME WERE ASKING ME IF I WAS PUTTING INTO RETIREMENT.











































































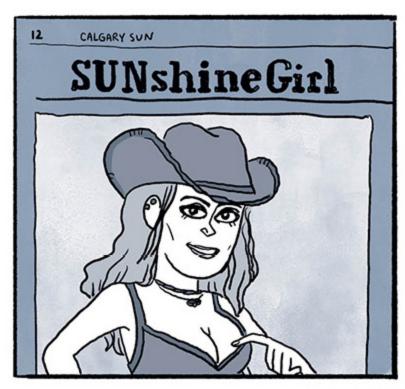


































































LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,
WE ARE SORRY FOR
THE DELAY IN TODAY'S
FLIGHT. WE AH, KNOW
HOW ANXIOUS EVERYONE
IS TO GET GOING...



I'LL MISS A WHOLE DAY
OFF IF I DON'T MAKE
THAT CONNECTION FOR
CHRISSAKES! THERE'LL BE
NO MORE FLIGHTS OUT
OF CALGARY!























































































The New York Times

Thursday, May 1, 2008 Last Update: 10:29 AM ET

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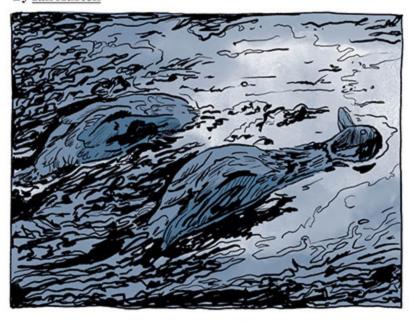
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Canadians Investigate Death of Ducks at Oil-Sands Project

By Ian Austen

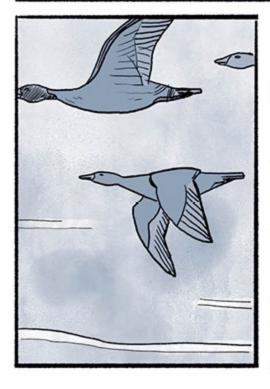


Todd Powell/Alberta Fish and Wildlife

OTTAWA — Canadian federal and provincial government officials were conducting an investigation Wednesday into Syncrude Canada, a large oil-sands project operator, after hundreds of migrating ducks that landed in a company tailings pond died.

Water used to separate and process the oil-bearing tar in oil-sands deposits ends up in large ponds and becomes a toxic sludge. Alberta officials said Tuesday that Syncrude had failed to operate noisemakers to frighten away birds. The company also appears not to have notified the province's government about the birds' arrival on Monday.

An anonymous tip eventually alerted officials that about 500 birds were in the pond.













GOT SOME NOTES ABOUT
SOME OF YOU LEAVING
THE OFFICE WITHOUT
YOUR P.P.E. ON—YOU
GOTTA BE WEARING
HARD HATS. THOSE
ARE THE RULES.

















































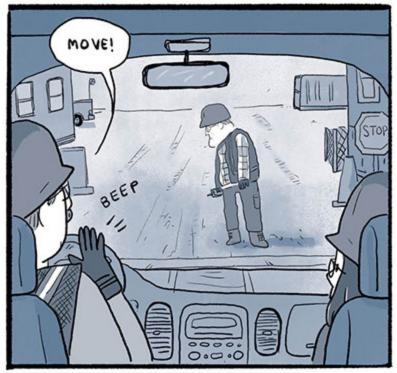




































































































NEW Multi-trip flight pass between Fort McMurray and Atlantic Canada



April 18, 2008

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Man Dead in Highway 63 head on

by Chuck Chiang

A head-on crash this morning between two vehicles killed a motorist travelling northbound on Highway 63, near the Suncor Energy exit north of Fort McMurray, police said. The fatality is the fourth this year on the the highway north of the city.

The collision happened at about 1:15 a.m., police said, when the victim's Ford Taurus collided with a southbound tanker semi-truck, two kilometres north of Suncor Energy. The impact sent both vehicles into roadside ditches, with the tanker catching fire, said Const. Martin Gaudet with Fort McMurray RCMP.

The highway was completely closed to traffic for almost five hours, reopening this morning at about 6 a.m.

Six major collisions have happened on Highway 63 north of Fort McMurray since Jan. 1, including a pick-up truck collision that killed two in February.

Also in February, motorists escaped serious injuries after a 12-vehicle pile-up near the Syncrude exit.

Another collision in March killed the driver of a semi truck, who rear-ended another semi stopped due to congestion.

CLASSIFIEDS

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20Mofpotential byers!

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Calgary man killed in head-on crash near Fort McMurray

Last Updated: April 2008 Comments 0

A 23-year-old Calgary man died Friday morning when his car collided head-on with a tanker truck on Highway 63 north of Fort McMurray.

John Ranald MacKinnon was killed after being thrown from his vehicle in the crash, which occurred shortly after 1 a.m., RCMP said.

The driver of the tanker truck escaped serious injury.

The highway, which links the Edmonton area to the oil sands plants north of Fort McMurray, has become infamous because of the high number of injuries and deaths on the narrow but busy roadway.









Calgary man kille crash near Fort N

ast Updated: April 2008 Comments 0

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John Ranald MacKinnon was kille vehicle in the crash, which occurr

The driver of the tanker truck esc



















































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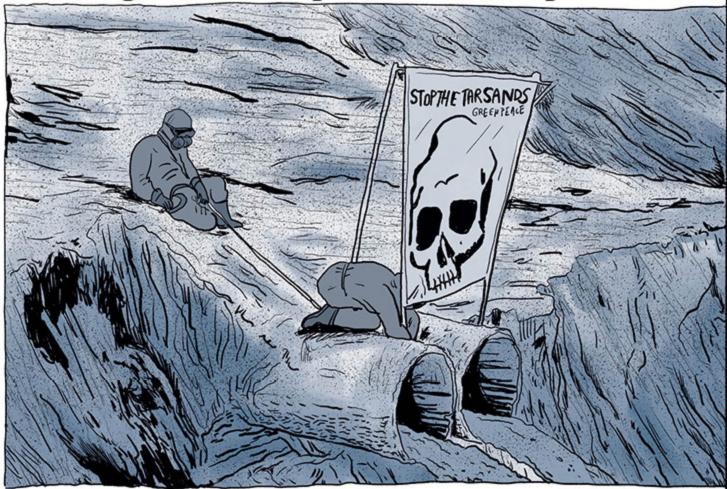
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11 charged in Greenpeace oil sands protest



The Greenpeace activists were trying to block a pipeline dumping tailings waste into one of Syndigiant tailings ponds.























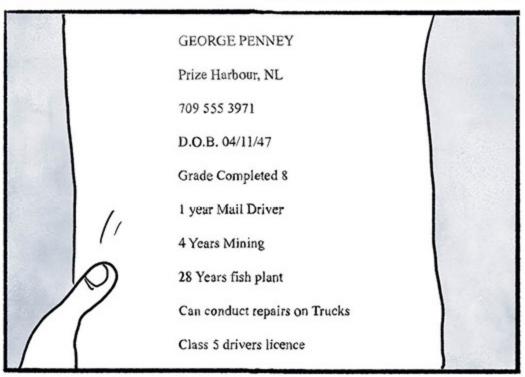








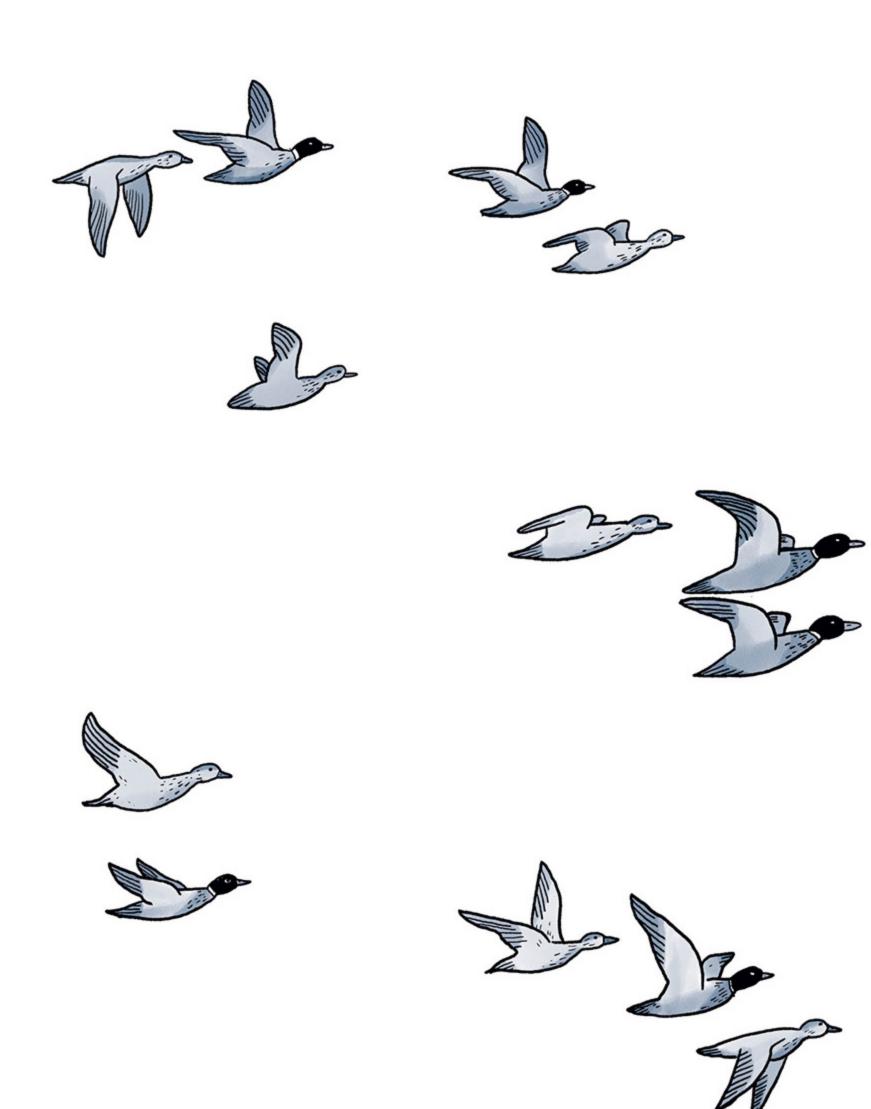


















































































































































FIRST NATION PEOPLE'S





























THERE'S A BUNCH OF ARTICLES LATELY ON C.B.C. ABOUT THE WATER, DEFORMED FISH...



Mikisew Cree delegate, told CBC

New

BUT THIS IS US

TOO. WE'RE NOT THE

PRESIDENT OF SHELL,

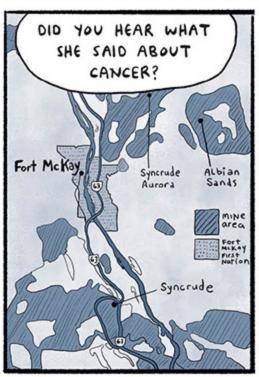
BUT WE'RE HERE.

it,"

"For me, personally, it does piss me off, you know, knowing that it's not under my control right now. It's the Government of Canada that has the control over it; they have monopoly over our land. But industry ... some how they got the licence to pollute."



IT'S SO CLOSE TO
SYNCRUDE. I DIDN'T KNOW
IT WAS FORT MCKAY
FIRST NATION!









I WANTED THEM TO LIKE ME SO BAD, BUT THEY DIDN'T GIVE A SHIT ABOUT ME, HAHA.

















































YOU COME IN HERE AND YOU FUCKING COMPLAIN ABOUT HOW AWFUL IT IS EVERY FUCKING DAY AND HOW YOU'RE DYING TO GO BACK.



BUT YOU DON'T MIND FILLING YOUR POCKETS WITH ALBERTA MONEY, DO YOU??





















































Comments

Submitted by Anonymous

That woman truly has no concept of what camp life is like, I lived in an ATCO trailer camp for almost 25 of my thirty years in construction. Don't alway complain about how bad things are because you have no idea how good we really have it here. It is easy to make your room nice with even just a few small things to add to your room, a special plug in night lite or some small things that remind you of home. Your life is what you make of it, Go take a pill and chill out!



Submitted by Anonymous very interesting article, not to say where not pigs, i am guilty myself of the color of ur panties conversation, what can i say, by the end of turnaround its been a while, sory for the bad example, but when you and your buddys are hungry, you talk about food. I think i just wanted to respectfully say take it easy on some of us guys in camp, yah we can get rude and usually dont no how to talk to you, but were just lonely, and besides wanting to see what kind of nipples you have, as creepy as it can sometime seem, really just want some female affection, lots of true points from your



Submitted by Anonymous It is people like you who discourage young female

discourage young female workers with your negative voice from even entering the industry.

Submitted by Charles Hello to all,

I'm considering work in a camp. I just started researching this topic and would like to know if there is a way to find out more about good vs bad companies/camps?

Thanks,

Charles.



Submitted by Anonymous

I have had the odd discouraging word but get a grip if you can't take the heat then give it right back to where it came from, women have to know how to stand up for themselves and need to be able to fight for what they want. I have never been intimidated when working in industrial construction, as a matter of fact most of the men are caring and will listen to a women more readily than they will listen to their fellow men.



Submitted by Anonymous

I really dislike people like you who have nothing good to say about fort Mcmurray. I lived there for 7 years and my family still does. It has brought so many opportunities for my family and I. If you have not lived there and truly got to experience all the good things about fort mcmurray, then I pity you. Fort McMurray is a wonderful place and it's definately not an ugly place to live.

















PEOPLE LIKE YOU



















hatim: I just saw you walk past my office...soo,

me: i like the photocopier

hatim: and Im sure the photocopier likes you too

hatim: ----> hey there is kate hatim: <----there is she is again

me: busy day

hatim: yeah I can see

hatim: you might want to try dying your hair like a reddish brown

hatim: Im talking about your gmail picture

hatim: you'd be walking around the village, and all the guys would be like

"yoooo, kate, what's the hizzaps, baby...I want me some of DAT"

hatim: hmmm...yeah, I think that would look good

me: indeed

hatim: The Middle Ages called...they want their vernacular back











WELL, WHAT ARE YOU













































































































I'M USED TO BEING
STARED AT. I'M USED
TO EVERYTHING! I GET
ON EDGE SOMETIMES
AND I DON'T KNOW
WHY. I'M NOT WORRIED
ABOUT ANYTHING.
I DON'T KNOW.







A GIRL I KNEW GOT ME SOME LIQUOR
FROM TOWN. I COULDN'T HANDLE IT.

I TALKED TO THIS GUY. HE WAS
LEAVING THE NEXT DAY. I THOUGHT
I LEFT SOMETHING IN HIS ROOM WHEN
THE PARTY WENT THROUGH AND
WE WENT TO GO GET IT.







































I WOKE UP AFTER A PARTY, AND, THERE WAS THIS GUY. HE WAS ON TOP OF ME. HE WAS JUST ON TOP OF ME LIKE IT WAS NOTHING, AND I HAD NEVER...THAT WAS THE FIRST TIME I HAD EVER EVEN...







































































































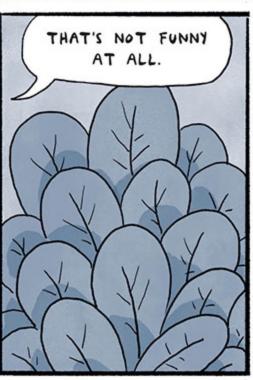










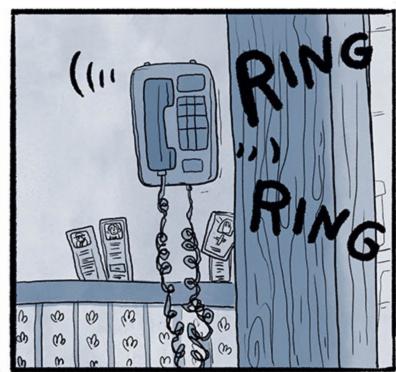




































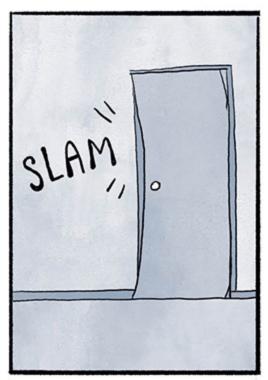












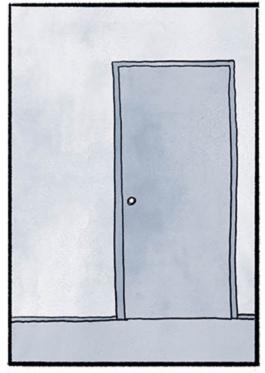












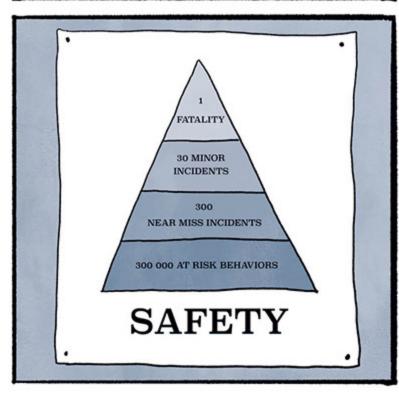








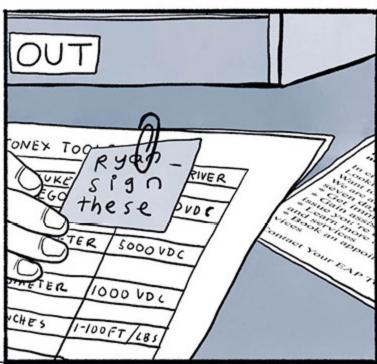














Employee Assistance Program

We know that employees are finding it increasingly challenging to take care of themselves while balancing their responsibilities at work with their obligations at home. Our Employee Assistance Program (EAP) offers professional support to help manage this complex reality.

Get Help Now

W C

FUCK

If you anticipate immediate harm to yourself or others, please call 911 or your local emergency response services now.

In crisis and need someone to talk to? Looking for resources to deal with a concern? Want to learn more about your EAP offerings? We are always here to help. Contact us 24 hours a day, seven days a week to:

* Get immediate support for a personal crisis























I DON'T KNOW HOW MANY SAFETY
MEETINGS I'VE BEEN TO HERE, BUT I'VE
NEVER BEEN TO ONE ABOUT DRUGS.
OR ALCOHOL. OR WHY THERE'S
SO MUCH OF BOTH HERE.

CAN'T HAVE A
SAFETY MEETING
ABOUT AN ILLEGAL
ACTIVITY B'Y.





ANYWAY, IF THIS ADDICT HAS A PROBLEM, AND HE FUCKS UP, THEN THAT ADDICT GETS TO SAY TO HIMSELF, "WELL HE HAS A PROBLEM BUT I DON'T!"















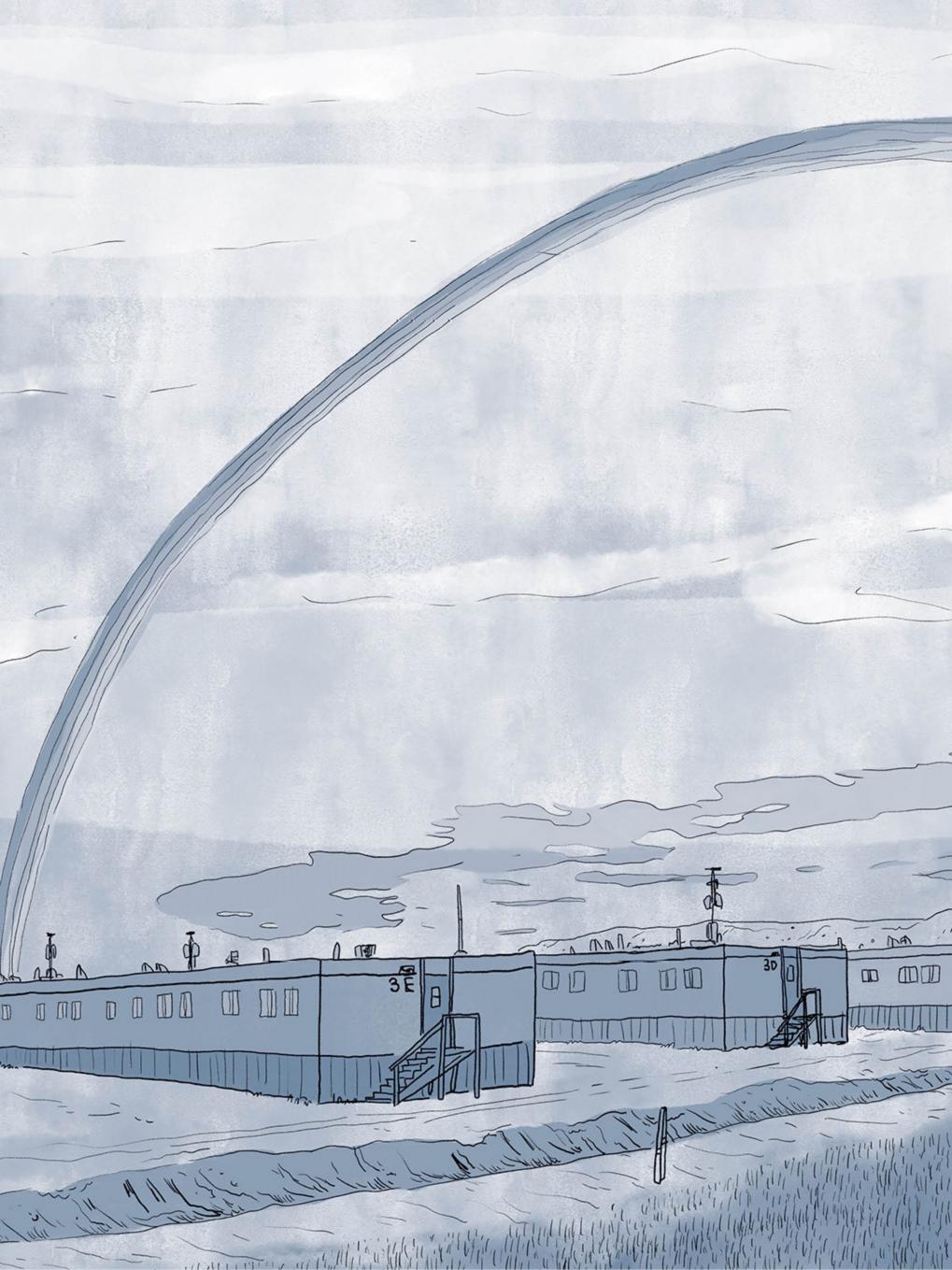






























































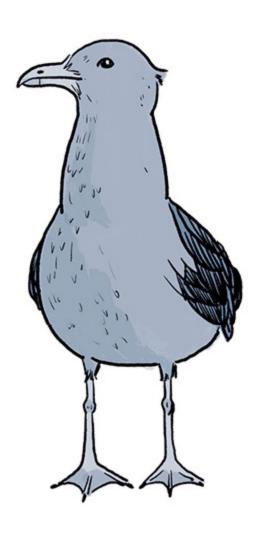




































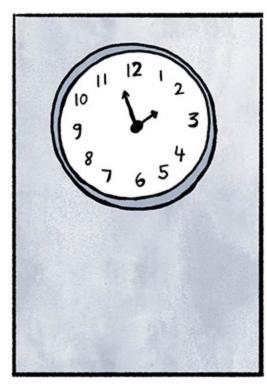


































YOU KNOW I COULDN'T.
YOU KNOW THAT IT'S
ONLY LIP SERVICE, AND
IF IT'S NOT, THEN
SOMEONE GETS FIRED
AND IT'S MY FAULT.



YOU KNOW WHAT COMES
WITH BEING A WOMAN
WHO COMPLAINS. OR
MAYRE YOU DON'T.



I TOLD MY BOSS
I WAS BEING PUT IN A
WORK STATION WHERE
MEN LINED UP ALL
AROUND THE BUILDING
TO STARE AT ME AND
TALK ABOUT MY BODY.



























































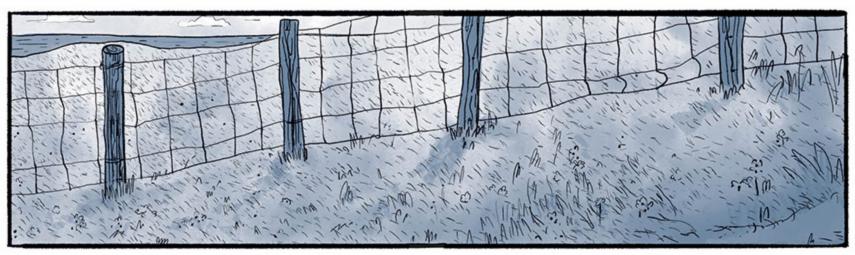




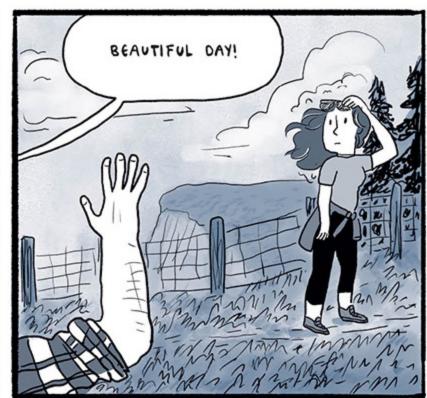








































































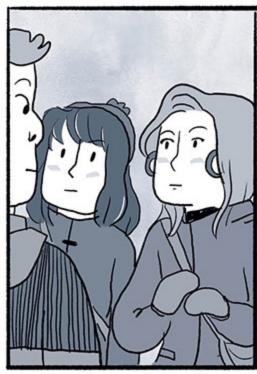
























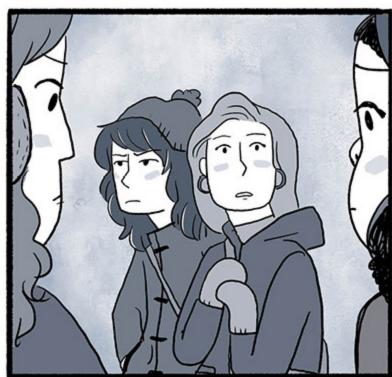














AFTERWORD

Everyone's oil sands are different, and these were mine.

I was there for two years between 2005 and 2008, working for a number of different companies, at a number of different sites, and living in both sprawling temporary work camps and in the city of Fort McMurray. There is often a tendency to want to characterize the Northern Alberta oil sands as either entirely good or entirely bad—the jobs and profits vs. the climate rattling destruction. But, over my time there, I learned you can have both good and bad at the same time in the same place, and the oil sands defy any easy characterization.

My experiences were very much coloured by their place in time—a time just on the doorstep of ubiquitous smartphones and social media, but not there yet. We were still largely unconnected compared to now. It was also a time of unprecedented population growth, relative radio silence on climate change, and record high oil prices, accompanied by an optimistic belief that the well on oil and money would never run dry. And of course, my experiences are heavily marked by my being a woman in a workforce that was so overwhelmingly male.

This was also a time when discussion surrounding the mental health of workers—especially itinerant male workers in a hypermasculine environment like the oil sands work camps—barely existed. Camp life fosters a certain unique set of mental health challenges in an environment that is probably the least suited to contend with them. The boredom, isolation, loneliness, and depression add up for many—and for some, are too much to bear. Few resources existed on site, and in reality, they were nothing more than lip service. Instead, the industry prized itself on having millions of hours without lost time incidents while hiding away the human wreckage. Anecdotally, in researching for this book, I rarely found this topic researched or reported on, and for an industry as large and far reaching as the oil sands, I found that very alarming. The humanity of camp workers is often lost in the popular image we have constructed about who goes there and why. I hope this book pokes another needed hole in that image.

I am wary of the sensationalization of my narrative because it contains sexual violence. The sad fact is, however, that sexual assault of every kind is far too common everywhere to be sensational. This doesn't mean I am not deeply and negatively affected by it. I will always be affected by it. But I guarantee you that neither of the men who raped me consider what they did to be rape, if they consider it at all. I know the name of one of them; he is a father now with a woman who was his girlfriend when he raped me. I was nothing in his life but a short release from the boredom and loneliness endemic in camp life, but he was a major trauma in mine.

I have seen many people quick to become defensive against the suggestion that gendered violence exists in places like the oil sands. They may either work there and are proud of the work they do and the livelihoods they support with it, or they know and love men there, and are insulted by the insinuation of being lumped in with anything to do with something as abhorrent as sexual assault. Fort McMurray, a city of young families looking to the future, has little patience for outsiders with accusations of old Wild West stereotypes.

But work camps are a uniquely capsuled-off society, a liminal space, and analogue for so many other male-dominated spaces. Gendered violence does happen when men outnumber women by as much as fifty to one, as they can in the camps or work sites. Of course it does. Of course this happens when men are in isolation for long stretches of time, away from their families and relationships and communities, and completely resocialized in a camp and work environment like that of the oil sands. It does not matter how many decent people are there. I knew plenty of those.

This is all particularly and profoundly true for Indigenous women and girls in Canada, who are far more likely to be the victims of sexual violence around places like remote work camps.

In 2005, despite all my education, I knew very little about this. Indigenous rights and the legacy of colonial violence were not in the news, not in any text-books, not given a voice or the time of day. Thankfully, this is beginning to change. But, that doesn't change my past self's relative ignorance of these things. And because this is my memoir, I can only tell you about my oil sands, where my world was very small and very white.

So I'm extremely grateful to Celina Harpe, an elder from the Cree community of Fort McKay, for giving me permission to use her words and her likeness in this book. Listening to her speak on a YouTube video in 2008 was a sword that cut through my ignorance and my coddled perception of myself and my participation in an industry that towered over her existence.

The oil sands operate on stolen lands. Their pollution, work camps, and evergrowing settler populations continue to have serious social, economic, cultural, environmental, and health consequences for the Indigenous communities in the region. I urge everyone to work to further listen and understand the history and ongoing issues facing the Athabasca Chipewyan First Nation, Chipewyan Prairie First Nation, Fort McKay First Nation, Fort McMurray No. 468 First Nation, Mikisew Cree First Nation, as well as the Métis communities in Northern Alberta.

Thank you to everyone I contacted, some whom I have not spoken to since I left Fort Mac, some I had never spoken to at all, for your time and thoughtful consideration of the time we spent together so long ago. Most names have been changed for privacy, except in special cases.

Thank you to everyone who supported me in making this book. I am sorry I couldn't fit everyone in, I wish I could have. Thank you especially to Lindsay Bird, who helped me reconstruct shared memories, and allowed me to tell her story as well. Thank you Morgan, my husband; my parents, Marion and Neil; my sisters, Becky, Maura, and Laureen. Thank you to Becky's former coworkers in the oil sands, who were the first ones to pool some money together and send it when she got cancer. I will never forget that. I started this book before Becky died, and I wish she was here to see it, because she was always going to be a big part of it. She was the first person I told about making it. Thank you to my publisher and editors who worked diligently with me and were very patient. Thank you to the whole team at Drawn & Quarterly: Peggy, Tracy, Julia, Shirley, Megan, Lucia, Tom, Alison, Rebecca, Kaiya, Trynne, and Francine. It was a group effort to get this book finished, and I could not have done it without you. Thank you Seth, my agent, and thank you to the many friends who supported and encouraged me in the many years it took to make this book. I love you all.

Kate January 24, 2022 Mabou, Cape Breton



KATE BEATON was born and raised in Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, Canada. After graduating from Mount Allison University with a double degree in History and Anthropology, she moved to Alberta in search of work that would allow her to pay down her student loans. During the years she spent out West, Beaton began creating webcomics under the name *Hark! A Vagrant*, quickly drawing a substantial following around the world.

The collections of her landmark strip Hark! A Vagrant and Step Aside, Pops each spent several months on the New York Times graphic novel bestseller list, as well as appearing on best of the year lists from Time, The Washington Post, Vulture, NPR Books, and winning the Eisner, Ignatz, Harvey, and Doug Wright Awards. She has also published the picture books King Baby and The Princess and the Pony.

Beaton lives in Cape Breton with her family.